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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DA	TE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/750,306	12/31/2003		Edward M. Bogue	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	9715
. 50557 7590 07/13/2007 EDWARD M. BOGUE				EXAMINER	
155 AMSTON RD.				ILAN, RUTH	
COLCHESTER, CT 06415				ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
				3616	
				MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE
				07/13/2007	PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

		Application No.	Applicant(s)					
Office Action Summary		10/750,306	BOGUE, EDWARD M.					
		Examiner	Art Unit					
		Ruth llan	3616					
Period fo	The MAILING DATE of this communication	appears on the cover sheet with the	correspondence address					
		EDLV IS SET TO EVDIDE 2 MONTU	VS) OR THIRTY (20) DAYS					
WHIC - Exte after - If NC - Failu Any	ORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR RECHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING insions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CF SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication operiod for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory pere to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by streply received by the Office later than three months after the need patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	G DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATIO R 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be ti t. eriod will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS fron tatute, cause the application to become ABANDONI	N. mely filed  n the mailing date of this communication.  ED (35 U.S.C. § 133).					
Status								
1)⊠	Responsive to communication(s) filed on 0	7 April 2007.						
2a) <u></u> ☐	This action is <b>FINAL</b> . 2b)⊠	This action is non-final.						
3)	Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is							
	closed in accordance with the practice und	er <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 11, 4	53 O.G. 213.					
Dispositi	on of Claims	•						
4)🖾	4)⊠ Claim(s) <u>1-20</u> is/are pending in the application.							
	4a) Of the above claim(s) <u>6-9,13-15,18 and 19</u> is/are withdrawn from consideration.							
5)⊠	5) Claim(s) 20 is/are allowed.							
· —	☑ Claim(s) <u>1,12,16 and 17</u> is/are rejected.							
	7)⊠ Claim(s) <u>2-5,10 and 11</u> is/are objected to.							
8)[_	Claim(s) are subject to restriction ar	nd/or election requirement.						
Applicati	on Papers							
9)	The specification is objected to by the Exan	niner.	·					
10)⊠ The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a)□ accepted or b)□ objected to by the Examiner.								
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).								
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).  11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.								
11)	The oath or declaration is objected to by the	e Examiner. Note the attached Oπice	Action or form PTO-152.					
Priority ι	ınder 35 U.S.C. § 119							
12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).								
a) All b) Some * c) None of:								
	1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.							
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No								
3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).								
* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.								
		25, 10 and 30 and 30 and 300 a						
Attachmen								
	e of References Cited (PTO-892) e of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948	4) Interview Summan Paper No(s)/Mail D						
3) 🔲 Infor	mation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)	5) Notice of Informal						
Paper No(s)/Mail Date 6) Other:								

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## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

- (b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.
- 2. Claims 1, 12, 16, and 17 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Learmonth (Understanding and Adjusting Front-end Geometry, reprinted on <a href="https://www.cameronkarting.com/tech-4.htm">www.cameronkarting.com/tech-4.htm</a>). Because claim 1 recites only function and no structure, it is the Examiners position that the limitations of claim 1 are met by the well known common go-kart practice of positive caster front end geometry which causes weight jacking. (see 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> paragraphs of Learmonth.) Regarding claim 12, it is the Examiner's position that as broadly claimed, a steering king pin exhibiting positive caster constitutes a mechanical assembly.

## Allowable Subject Matter

- 3. Claims 2-5, 10 and 11 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.
- 4. Claim 20 is allowed.

## Response to Arguments

5. Applicant's arguments with respect to the claims have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

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Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Ruth Ilan whose telephone number is 571-272-6673. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday, 8:30-5:00.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Paul Dickson can be reached on 571-272-6669. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

Ruth Ilan Primary Examiner

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